

## QUEBEC (continued)—

## DESCRIPTION (continued)—

portant as port of transfer, 19, 65; strategic position of, 46, 151, 48, 183-187; harbor, 185, 60, 139.

*Location:* 4, 191, 22, 203, 38, 231, 46, 151, 50, 173; distance from Dieppe, 5, 65; distance from sea, 9, 153, 48, 185; distance from Montreal, 44, 241; routes to, from Abenaki villages, 67, 121; lower and upper towns, 48, 159, 50, 173-175, 59, 315, 60, 139-141, 64, 47-49, 66, 191, 71, 107; villages near, 24, 310, 50, 245.

*Population, etc.:* Population—in 1636, 9, 141, 301; in 1661, 46, 151; in 1676, 60, 143; *see also* Immigration. Climate, 28, 141, 65, 71-73; compared with that of Sault St. Louis, 68, 263. Tides at, 8, 39, 38, 163.

*Defenses:* newly fortified (1634), 7, 229; fortifications, 9, 49, 137, 141, 153, 48, 215, 67, 333, 69, 233, 303; garrison at, 9, 141, 44, 323, 59, 315; in state of defense against Iroquois, 45, 195; environs of, without, 195; suggestions regarding, 46, 151; soldiers winter at, 49, 165; Catalogne makes map of district of, 67, 333; present citadel, 36, 248. *See also* Forts: Quebec.

*Social and economic conditions*—in 1636, 9, 139, 10, 7-9; in 1642, 22, 39; in 1643, 23, 283; in 1666, 50, 173-175; in 1667, 247; new buildings at, 9, 137, 301, 19, 67; commerce with France, 23, 237, 307, 25, 161, 50, 247; commerce with Sept Isles, 69, 123; eel-fishery at, 23, 307; shipbuilding at, 69, 237; wages at, 28, 201. View of (1722), 67, 9, 49, 71, 217.

**EVENTS IN HISTORY:** Cartier at (1535, 1541, 1543), 1, 2, 2, 209, 304, 306, 3, 292-293; Roberval at (1641), 1, 2, 3, 293; De Monts at (1608), 1, 99-101, 2, 167, 209; founded by Champlain (1608), 1, 4, 2, 209, 300, 304; Hébert, first settler, 308; Champlain's relations to, 4, 256-258; Champlain desires to make an agricultural colony, 267-268; sickness at, 3, 51, 292, 10, 57, 32, 71, 69, 233; captured and burned by English (1629), 1, 8, 17, 2, 300, 308, 4, 257, 260, 5, 39, 8, 288, 312, 17, 243, 29, 37, 32, 312, 38, 229; restored to France (1632), 2, 300, 4, 255-258, 260, 42, 269; neglected by trading companies, 258; claims of Kirks to, 5, 277; destitution, 15, 247, 32, 107; Montreal colonists at, 21, 312; liquor traffic forbidden at, 22, 241; immigrants at, 23, 289; monopoly of fur trade ceded to habitants (1645), 4, 258, 27, 137-139, 28, 235; founders of, seek advice of Berchereau, 27, 312; crafts of, in religious procession, 28, 193; assistance sent from, to Three Rivers (1650), 35, 53; envoys sent from, to New England (1651), 36, 246-247; Van Curler invited to (1667), 25, 287; assembly